

Persatuan Pengguna Pulau Pinang Consumers Association of Penang

槟城消费人协会 பினாங்கு பயனீட்டாளர் சங்கம்

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Why nicotine belongs to the Poisons Act

The Consumers Association of Penang (CAP) urges all Members of Parliament to support the Poisons Board in retaining nicotine as a controlled substance in the Poisons Act.

We urge the government to pass the Generational End Game (GEG) bill to prohibit tobacco and vaping for anyone born after 2007 without any changes to the original content. The call for GEG is grounded in current events and scientific evidence.

Allowing Electronic Nicotine Delivery Systems (ENDs) and Heated Tobacco Products (HTPs) would undermine the objective of the World Health Organization (WHO) Framework Convention on Tobacco Control (FCTC) to de-normalise smoking and tobacco use.

Currently, nicotine is categorised as a Group C poison that requires a licensed pharmacist or a registered medical, dental or veterinary practitioner to sell any form of preparation containing nicotine under the Poisons Act (PA) 1952.

The way forward to curb future nicotine addiction among future generations is by emulating Australians. From 1 October 2021, all nicotine vaping products, such as nicotine e-cigarettes, nicotine pods and liquid nicotine, are classed under Schedule 4 (prescription only) medicines. Hence, a person cannot buy any of the products without a doctor's prescription.

Accidental nicotine poisoning among children is on the rise in Malaysia. The Universiti Sains Malaysia-based National Poison Centre (NPC) reported 66 calls of vaping-related poisoning between January 2015 and August 2022. Most of the cases involved children aged between one and four years old, the youngest being 4 months.

With thousands of e-liquids variants flooding the market sold by 3,300 known retailers, it is impossible to monitor the nicotine concentration of each bottle or brand. According to the Malaysian Vape Chamber of Commerce, there are more than 97% of e-liquids with nicotine in the local market.

Studies in Europe have shown that many of the samples obtained from the market showed that many are in excess of 10% of the stipulated amount of nicotine.

Is the Health Ministry (MoH) dancing to the sale pitch of addictive drug dealers?

Mohideen Abdul Kader President Consumers Association of Penang